敬畏耶和华: 获得属神眼光, 做正确的选择, 开启智慧人生 《箴言》I 2025年6月1日

- 要使人晓得智慧和训诲,分辨通达的言语,(箴言1:2 和合本)
- 要使人懂得智慧和训诲, 明白通达的言语, (箴言1:2 和合本2010)
- 要使人晓得智慧和教训, 了解充满哲理的言语; (箴言1:2 新译本)
- 为使人认识智慧和教诲, 领悟真知灼见, (箴言1:2 当代译本)
- 是为了使人明白智慧和管教, 领悟有悟性的言语, (箴言1:2 标准译本)
- 要使人曉得智慧和練達之事, 能了解明達的訓言, (箴言1:2 呂振中)
- To know wisdom and instruction, to understand words of insight, (Proverbs1:2 ESV)
- To know wisdom and instruction; to perceive the words of understanding; (Proverbs1:2 KJV)
- NAS Proverbs 1:2 To know <03045> wisdom <02451> and instruction <04148>, To discern <0995> the sayings <0561> of understanding <0998>, (Prov. 1:2 NAS)
- for gaining wisdom and instruction; for understanding words of insight; (Proverbs1:2 NIV)
- Their purpose is to teach people wisdom and discipline, to help them understand the insights of the wise.(Proverbs1:2 NLT)

- <sup>2</sup> 要使人<mark>晓得<03045></mark>智慧和训诲。<mark>分辨通达的</mark>言语。
- NAS Proverbs 1:2 To know <03045> wisdom <02451> and instruction <04148>, To discern <0995> the sayings <0561> of understanding <0998>, (Prov. 1:2 NAS)
  - 晓得: 知道 (know) <03045>,
  - **<03045> יַר** (*yada*) (393b)
  - Meaning: to know
  - Origin: a prim. root

  - CUS Genesis 4:1 有一日,那人和他妻子夏娃同房。夏娃就怀孕,生了该隐(就是得的意 思), 便说, 耶和华使我得了一个男子。(Gen. 4:1 CUS)

CUS Hosea 6:3 我们务要<mark>认识<03045></mark>耶和华,竭力追求<mark>认识<03045></mark>他。他出现确如晨光,他必临到我们像甘 雨,像滋润田地的春雨。

NAS Hosea 6:3 "So let us know <03045>, let us press <07291> on to know <03045> the LORD <03068>. His going <04161> forth <04161> is as certain <03559> as the dawn <07837>; And He will come <0935> to us like the rain <01653>, Like the spring <04456> rain <04456> watering <03384> the earth <0776>."

<**03077> יהוֹיַדֵע (Yeho<mark>yada</mark>) (220b),** 耶何耶大 (2 Sam. 8:18 CUS)

Meaning: "the LORD knows," the name of several Isr.

**Origin:** from 3068 and 3045

Usage: Jehoiada(51), Joida(5).

- <sup>2</sup> 要使人<mark>晓得智慧<02451></mark>和<mark>训诲。分辨通达的</mark>言语。
- NAS Proverbs 1:2 To know <03045> wisdom <02451> and instruction <04148>, To discern <0995> the sayings <0561> of understanding <0998>, (Prov. 1:2 NAS)
  - 智慧: (wisdom) <02451>,
  - <**02451> הְבְבְיְ** (chokmah) (315b)
  - Meaning: wisdom
  - **Origin:** from 2449
  - **Usage:** skill(5), skill\*(1), wisdom(143), wisely(3), wits'(1).

CUS Exodus 36:2 凡耶和华赐他心里有<mark>智慧<02451></mark>, 而且受感前来<mark>作这工</mark>的,摩西把他们和比撒列并亚何利亚伯一同召来。

ESV Exodus 36:2 And Moses called Bezalel and Oholiab and every craftsman in whose mind the LORD had put skill<02451>, everyone whose heart stirred him up to come to do the work.

<**02449> קֿכַ**ם (chakam) (314b)

**Meaning:** *to be wise* **Origin:** a prim. root

cus **1 Kings 4:31** 他的智慧胜过万人,胜过以斯拉人以探, 并玛曷的儿子希幔,甲各,达大的智慧。他的名声传扬在 四围的列国。

The surrounding nations. For he was wiser<02449> than all other men, wiser than Ethan the Ezrahite, and Heman, Calcol, and Darda, the sons of Mahol, and his fame was in all the surrounding nations.

- <sup>2</sup> 要使人<mark>晓得智慧和训诲<04148>。分辨通达的</mark>言语。
- NAS Proverbs 1:2 To know <03045> wisdom <02451> and instruction <04148>, To discern <0995> the sayings <0561> of understanding <0998>, (Prov. 1:2 NAS)
  - <<mark>04148</mark>> מוֹּסֶר (musar) (416b)
  - Meaning: discipline, chastening, correction
  - **Origin:** from 3256
- **Usage:** chastening(3), chastize(1), correction(3), discipline(19), disciplines(1), instruction(20), punishment(1), reproof(1), warning(1).

CUS Proverbs 15:5 愚妄人藐视父亲的<mark>管教<04148></mark>。 领受责备的,得着见识。

NAS Proverbs 15:5 A fool <0191> rejects <05006> his father's <01> discipline <04148>, But he who regards <08104> reproof <08433b> is prudent <06191>.

<<mark>03256</mark>> <mark>◘ (yasar) (415d)</mark>

Meaning: to discipline, chasten, admonish

Origin: a prim. root

CUS Proverbs 29:17 <mark>管教<03256></mark>你的儿子,他就使你得安息,也必使你心里喜乐。

NAS Proverbs 29:17 Correct <03256> your son <01121>, and he will give <05117> you comfort <05117>; He will also delight <04574> your soul <05315>.

CNVS Proverbs 16:16 得智慧胜过得金子,选择<mark>哲理</mark>,胜过选择银子。 CUS Proverbs 16:16 得智慧胜似得金子。选<mark>聪明</mark>强如选银子。 NAS Proverbs 16:16 How <04100> much better <02896a> it is to get <07069> wisdom <02451> than <04480> gold <02742d>! And to get <07069> understanding <0998> is to be chosen <0977> above <04480> silver < 03701>.

- <sup>2</sup> 要使人<mark>晓得智慧和训诲。分辨<0995>通达的<0998></mark>言语。
- NAS Proverbs 1:2 To know <03045> wisdom <02451> and instruction <04148>, To discern <0995> the sayings <0561> of understanding <0998>, (Prov. 1:2 NAS)

<<mark>0995</mark>> בִּין (bin) (106c), 分辨

Meaning: to discern **Origin:** a prim. root

• <<mark>0998</mark>> בִּינַה (binah) (108a),明白,洞察力

• Meaning: an understanding

• **Origin:** from 995,

为使人认识智慧和教诲,领悟<0995>真知灼见<0998> (箴言1:2 当代译本)

<sup>CUS</sup> 1 Kings 3:9 所以求你赐我智慧,可以判断你的民,能<mark>辨别<0995></mark>是非。 不然, 谁能判断这众多的民呢?

CUS Isaiah 27:11 枝条枯干,必被折断。妇女要来,点火烧着,因为这百姓<mark>蒙昧无知</mark> (For they are not a people of discernment <0998> (Isa. 27:11 NAS)), 所以创造他们的, 必不怜恤他们,造成他们的,也不施恩与他们。(Isa. 27:11 CUS)

#### 箴言的目的(1:2)

传授智慧(chokhmah)

训诲(musar)和 洞察力(binah)

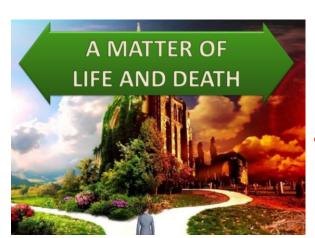
要使人<mark>晓得<03045></mark>智慧<02451>和训诲<04148>。

<mark>分辨<0995></mark>通达的<0998>言语。(Pro 1:2 CUS)

<mark>To know <03045></mark> wisdom <02451> and instruction <04148> (<u>discipline</u>, correction, מוֹּסֶר (*musar*)),

to understand (discern<0995> בִּין (bin)) words of insight <0998> (בינֶה) (binah) ), (Prov. 1:2 ESV)

洞察力





### 正确的选择

生活中的例子?



CUS Genesis 2:17 只是分别善恶树上 的果子,你不可吃, 因为你吃的日子必 定死。

ESV Genesis 2:17 but of the tree of the knowledge of good and evil you shall not eat, for in the day that you eat of it you shall surely die."





每天都要读经!

知道神的标准<sub>7</sub> 根据神的标准来判断是非善恶

### 通达人(prudent) <06175> vs. 愚蒙人/无知的人(simple/naive) <06612>

**<06175>** ערום (*arum*) (791a)

Meaning: crafty, shrewd, sensible

Origin: from 6191

**<06612>** פָּתִי (*pethi*) (834b) **Meaning:** *simple,* 

CUS Genesis 3:1 耶和华神所造的,惟有蛇比田野一切的活物更 <mark>狡猾<06175></mark>。蛇对女人说,神岂是真说,不许你们吃园中所有 树上的果子吗?

- CUS Proverbs 22:3 通达人见祸藏躲。<mark>愚蒙人<06612></mark>前往受害。
- ESV Proverbs 22:3 The prudent sees danger and hides himself, but the simple go on and suffer for it.
- KJV Proverbs 22:3 A prudent <06175> man foreseeth <07200> (08804) the evil <07451>, and hideth <05641> (08738) (08675) <05641> (08799) himself: but the simple <06612> pass on <05674> (08804), and are punished <06064> (08738).
- NAS Proverbs 22:3 The prudent <06175> sees <07200> the evil <07463a> and hides <05641> himself, But the naive <06612> go <05674a> on, and are punished <06064> for it.

# 通达人(prudent)<06175> **VS.** 愚昧人(fool) < 03684>

<<mark>03684</mark>> כְּסִיל (*kesil*) (493a)

Meaning: stupid fellow, dúllard, fool

Origin: from 3688

- CUS Proverbs 14:8 <mark>通达人<6175></mark>的智慧,在乎<mark>明白</mark>己道。愚昧人的愚妄,乃是诡诈。(或作自欺)
- 通达人的智慧使他<mark>认清</mark>自己的道路; 愚昧人的愚昧却是自欺。(箴言 14:8 和合本2010)
- CNVS Proverbs 14:8 <mark>精明人</mark>的<mark>智慧能分辨<0995></mark>自己的道路; <mark>愚昧人<03684></mark>的愚妄却欺骗自己。
- ESV Proverbs 14:8 The wisdom of the prudent is to discern<0995> his way, but the folly of fools is deceiving.
- NAS. Proverbs 14:8 The wisdom <02451> of the prudent <06175> is to understand <0995> his way <01870>, But the folly <0200> of fools <03684> is deceit <04820>.

愚蒙人/无知的人(פְתִי׳) <<mark>06612</mark>>与愚昧人(בְּסִיל ) <<mark>03684</mark>>的区别 **<03684>** (*kesil*) (493a) **Meaning:** *stupid fellow, dullard, fool* 

- •פְּתִי < 06612>是"未成熟的单纯者",因无知易受害,但有救赎希望。
- •כְּסִיל < <mark>03684</mark>>是"固执的叛逆者",主动拒绝神,道德与属灵堕落。
- •比喻:
  - •愚蒙人如空白画布,可涂智慧或愚昧。
  - •愚人如顽石, 拒绝雕琢, 自陷毁灭。

**CNVS** Proverbs 1:4 使<mark>愚蒙人<06612></mark>变成精明,使少年人获得知识和明辨的能力;

CUS Proverbs 1:4 使<mark>愚人<06612></mark>灵明,使少年人有知识和 谋略。

NAS Proverbs 1:4 To give <05414> prudence <06195> to the naive <06612>, To the youth <05288> knowledge <01847> and discretion <04209>,

<06195> עָּרְמָה (ormah) (791a)

Meaning: craftiness, prudence

Origin: from 6191

**Usage:** craftily(2), prudence(3).

因以 Proverbs 1:22 说你们愚昧人<06612>喜爱愚昧,<mark>亵慢人<03887></mark>喜欢亵慢,愚顽人<03684>恨恶知识,要到几时呢?

NAS Proverbs 1:22 "How <04970> long</br>
<05704> <04970>, O naive <06612> ones
<06612a>, will you love <0157> simplicity
<06612b>? And scoffers <03887> delight
<02530> themselves in scoffing <03944>, And fools <03684> hate <08130> knowledge
<01847>?

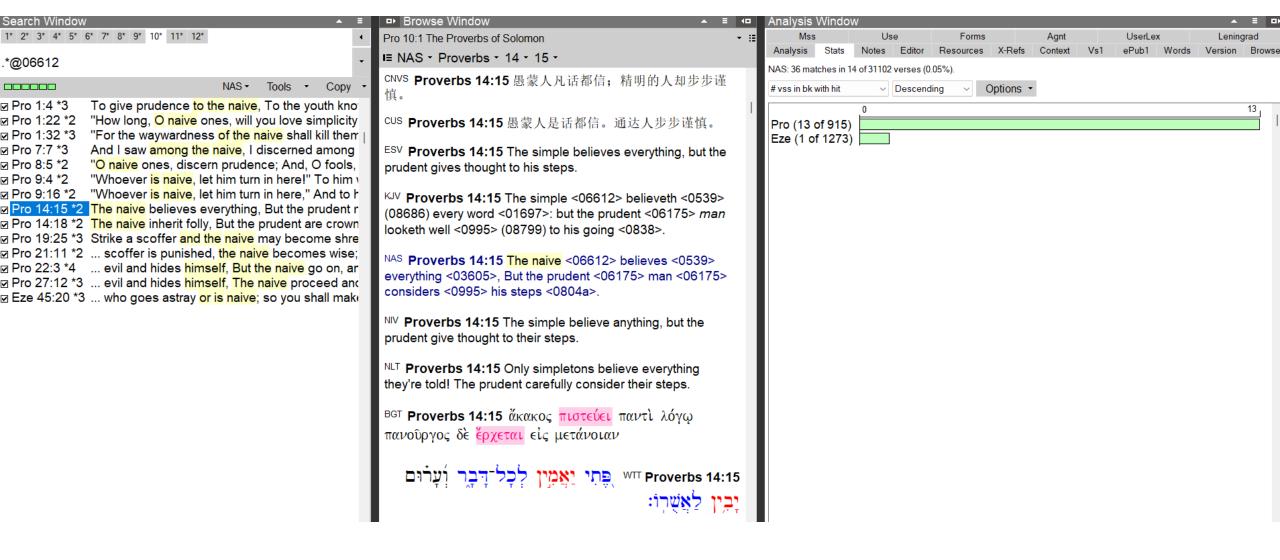
CUS Proverbs 1:7 敬畏耶和华是知识的开端。<mark>愚妄人<0191></mark>藐视智慧和训诲。

NAS Proverbs 1:7 The fear <03374> of the LORD <03068> is the beginning <07225> of knowledge <01847>; Fools <0191> despise <0936> wisdom <02451> and instruction <04148>.

#### 以下表格总结《箴言》中描绘愚昧的词汇,按愚昧程度递增:

希伯来词	英文	特征	愚昧程度	可教导性	《箴言》22:3 关联	《箴言》1:2 关 联
פְתִי (< <mark>06612</mark> >)	Simple/ Naive	<mark>单纯</mark> ,易受 诱惑	轻度	高,可转向智慧	前往受害(箴 22:3)	通过训诲得 בִינָה
ּכְּסִיל (< <mark>03684</mark> >)	Fool	<mark>固执</mark> ,拒绝 智慧	中度	低,难改	固执迎祸	蔑视 בי <u>נ</u> ה
אֱוִיל (< <mark>0191</mark> >)	Foolish	<mark>狂妄</mark> ,道德 偏差	中度	极低, 固执	主动行恶受害	拒绝"通达的言 语"
לֵץ (< <mark>03887</mark> >)	Scoffer/ Mocker	<mark>亵慢</mark> ,敌对 神	重度	几乎不可教	传播祸患	完全抗拒 בִּינָה

CUS Proverbs 21:11 <mark>亵慢的人</mark>受刑罚,<mark>愚蒙的人</mark>就得智慧。智慧人受训诲,便得知识。 KJV Proverbs 21:11 When the scorner <03887> (08801) is punished <06064> (08800), the simple <06612> is made wise <02449> (08799): and when the wise <02450> is instructed <07919> (08687), he receiveth <03947> (08799) knowledge <01847>.

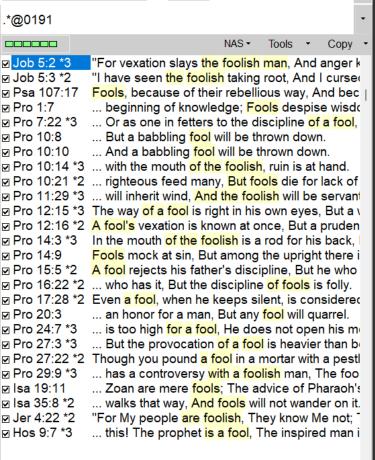


| Search Window 1\* 2\* 3\* 4\* 5\* 6\* 7\* 8\* 9\* 10\* 11\* 12\* .\*@03684 NAS -Copy Tools • Psa 49:10 \*2 ... wise men die; The stupid and the senseless ε ☑ Psa 92:6 \*4 ... no knowledge; Nor does a stupid man unders ☑ Psa 94:8 \*2 ... And when will you understand, stupid ones? ☑ Pro 1:22 \*2 ... themselves in scoffing, And fools hate knowle ☑ Pro 1:32 \*2 ... And the complacency of fools shall destroy the ☑ Pro 3:35 \*2 ... will inherit honor, But fools display dishonor. ☑ Pro 8:5 \*3 ... ones, discern prudence; And, O fools, discert ☑ Pro 10:1 \*3 ... a father glad, But a foolish son is a grief to his ☑ Pro 10:18 \*3 ... lips, And he who spreads slander is a fool. Pro 10:23 \*3 ... is like sport to a fool; And so is wisdom to a m ☑ Pro 12:23 \*2 ... But the heart of fools proclaims folly. ☑ Pro 13:16 \*3 ... acts with knowledge, But a fool displays folly. ☑ Pro 13:19 \*2 ... is an abomination to fools to depart from evil. ☑ Pro 13:20 \*2 ... But the companion of fools will suffer harm. ☑ Pro 14:7 \*3 Leave the presence of a fool, Or you will not dis ☑ Pro 14:8 \*2 ... his way, But the folly of fools is deceit. ☑ Pro 14:16 \*3 ... away from evil, But a fool is arrogant and care ☑ Pro 14:24 \*2 ... riches, But the folly of fools is foolishness. Pro 14:33 \*2 ... But in the bosom of fools it is made known. Pro 15:2 \*2 ... But the mouth of fools spouts folly. Pro 15:7 \*2 ... But the hearts of fools are not so. Pro 15:14 \*2 ... But the mouth of fools feeds on folly. ☑ Pro 15:20 \*3 ... a father glad, But a foolish man despises his r ☑ Pro 17:10 \*3 ... Than a hundred blows into a fool. ☑ Pro 17:12 \*3 ... of her cubs, Rather than a fool in his folly. ☑ Pro 17:16 \*3 ... in the hand of a fool to buy wisdom, When he Pro 17:21 \*2 He who begets a fool does so to his sorrow, An ☑ Pro 17:24 \*3 ... But the eyes of a fool are on the ends of the € ☑ Pro 17:25 \*2 A foolish son is a grief to his father, And bitterne ☑ Pro 18:2 \*2 A fool does not delight in understanding, But on ☑ Pro 18:6 \*2 A fool's lips bring strife, And his mouth calls for ☑ Pro 18:7 \*2 A fool's mouth is his ruin, And his lips are the sn ☑ Pro 19:1 \*4 ... he who is perverse in speech and is a fool. ☑ Pro 19:10 \*3 ... is not fitting for a fool; Much less for a slave to ☑ Pro 19:13 \*2 A foolish son is destruction to his father, And the ☑ Pro 19:29 \*2 ... for scoffers, And blows for the back of fools.

NAS -Tools • Copy ☑ Pro 19:29 \*2 ... for scoffers, And blows for the back of fools. ☑ Pro 21:20 \*3 ... of the wise, But a foolish man swallows it up. ☑ Pro 23:9 \*3 ... in the hearing of a fool, For he will despise the ☑ Pro 26:1 \*3 ... in harvest, So honor is not fitting for a fool. ☑ Pro 26:3 \*2 ... the donkey, And a rod for the back of fools. ☑ Pro 26:4 \*2 Do not answer a fool according to his folly, Lest ☑ Pro 26:5 \*2 Answer a fool as his folly deserves, Lest he be very less than the property of the property ☑ Pro 26:6 \*3 ... Who sends a message by the hand of a fool. ☑ Pro 26:7 \*2 ... lame, So is a proverb in the mouth of fools. ☑ Pro 26:8 \*3 ... in a sling, So is he who gives honor to a fool. ☑ Pro 26:9 \*2 ... So is a proverb in the mouth of fools. ☑ Pro 26:10 \*2 ... he who hires a fool or who hires those who pa ☑ Pro 26:11 \*3 ... to its vomit Is a fool who repeats his folly. ☑ Pro 26:12 \*3 ... There is more hope for a fool than for him. ☑ Pro 28:26 \*3 ... his own heart is a fool, But he who walks wise ☑ Pro 29:11 \*2 A fool always loses his temper, But a wise man ☑ Pro 29:20 \*3 ... There is more hope for a fool than for him. ☑ Ecc 2:14 \*3 ... in his head, but the fool walks in darkness. An ☑ Ecc 2:15 \*3 ... is the fate of the fool, it will also befall me. Wh ☑ Ecc 2:16 \*7 ... as with the fool, inasmuch as in the coming da ☑ Ecc 4:5 \*2

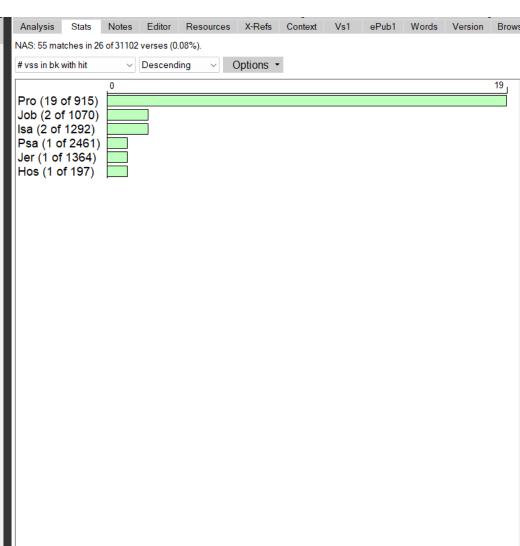
The fool folds his hands and consumes his own ☑ Ecc 4:13 \*2 ... than an old and foolish king who no longer knd ☑ Ecc 5:1 \*2 ... offer the sacrifice of fools; for they do not kno ☑ Ecc 5:3 \*3 ... and the voice of a fool through many words. ... takes no delight in fools. Pay what you vow! ☑ Ecc 5:4 \*2 ... man have over the fool? What advantage doe ☑ Ecc 6:8 \*2 ☑ Ecc 7:4 \*2 ... While the mind of fools is in the house of plea ☑ Ecc 7:5 \*2 ... Than for one to listen to the song of fools. ☑ Ecc 7:6 \*3 ... is the laughter of the fool, And this too is futilit ☑ Ecc 7:9 \*2 ... For anger resides in the bosom of fools. ☑ Ecc 9:17 \*2 ... than the shouting of a ruler among fools. ☑ Ecc 10:2 \*4 ... toward the right, but the foolish man's heart di ☑ Ecc 10:12 \*3 ... while the lips of a fool consume him; ☑ Ecc 10:15 \*3 The toil of a fool so wearies him that he does no

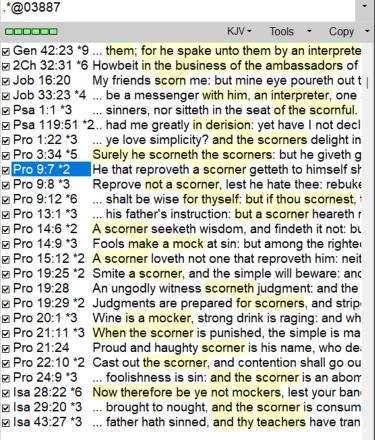
.\*@03684





יָרָאַת יָהוָה רֵאשִׁית דֶעַת חָכְמָה wπ Proverbs 1:7





1\* 2\* 3\* 4\* 5\* 6\* 7\* 8\* 9\* 10\* 11\* 12\*

